## The Partnership for SAFEMEDICINES®

## Over 100 Advocacy Organizations Urge WH And Congress Not To Endanger Americans With Importation Of Non-FDA Approved Drugs

April 9, 2019

Dear President Donald J. Trump, members of the United States Senate, and members of the United States House of Representatives:

As organizations that represent thousands of law enforcement, healthcare professionals, patient advocates, taxpayer organizations, business groups, and consumer interest groups, we are writing to express our deep concerns with and opposition to proposals to import non-FDA-approved medications that would endanger the health and safety of our communities.

Importing non-FDA-approved medications outside the licensed and secure supply chain endangers patients

Historically, attempts to import drugs from "safe countries" like Canada result in Americans getting counterfeit, substandard or black market medication. These substandard products are often trans-shipped through Canadian free trade zones or shipped directly from countries like China or India, but they never enter the Canadian regulatory sphere.

There is no oversight, safety enforcement or United States FDA protection for medication obtained from foreign entities unlicensed in the United States. Health Canada does not inspect, regulate, or supervise the medication from other countries that Canadian companies sell to Americans because they aren't bringing those medicines into the Canadian drug supply.

Four previous United States Food and Drug Administration commissioners have studied this problem and concluded that the added costs of attempting to secure medicine from black market sources would eliminate any savings possible through such a program. They are clear that American patient safety would be compromised.

Every day, United States law enforcement is working to prosecute these foreign counterfeiters, but they sometimes have a great deal of difficulty bringing them back to the United States for trial even when these counterfeiters have cost American lives. As has been noted in law enforcement efforts to stem the crisis of Chinese-made fentanyl, China and the United States do not have an extradition treaty. This requires that we get permission from the Chinese government to prosecute cases when their citizens harm Americans: permission we won't always receive.

For many patients, a counterfeit medicine with substandard or no active ingredient is a death sentence, even if it does not contain dangerous additives. For individuals with HIV, these counterfeit medicines can impact viral suppression and create life-long treatment resistance. For those battling cancer, a counterfeit medication means that tumors grow unchecked and the patient's fight against cancer is thwarted by a crime they may never detect. Importing medications will worsen the opioid crisis and endanger law enforcement

According to the Centers for Disease Control, over 29,000 Americans overdosed on synthetic opioids such as fentanyl in 2017, most of which is imported from Chinese labs by global drug smugglers, including global drug cartels such as the Sinaloa cartel. As of the writing of this letter, fentanyl-based counterfeit medications have been found in 45 states and killed Americans in at least 26 states that the Partnership for Safe Medicines has documented.

Increasing the importation of black market medical products will make it harder to catch these dangerous products at the border, causing more American deaths. Additionally, since the explosion of synthetic opioid abuse in 2015, first responders have reported dangerous fentanyl exposure incidents in 17 states.

[August 2021 update: Since this letter was written in 2019, an increasing number of experts have agreed that it is not possible for a person to suffer fentanyl poisoning through passive exposure.]

Importing medications will directly disrupt the gold standard United States supply chain and create new liabilities for healthcare providers

As rare as counterfeits are in the closed, regulated drug supply chain, they have devastating results for patients involved. The Drug Quality and Security Act of 2013 set in motion a multi-year, extremely complex implementation of supply chain safety measures. Importation from unregulated foreign entities will break this "track and trace" system. Again, FDA Commissioners from both Republican and Democratic administrations have vocally opposed allowing importation. As fellow Americans, we do not discount the issue of financial barriers to access all forms of healthcare including medicine. However, there are a broad array of policy proposals that address concerns about medication. Legalized importation of non-FDA-approved medication should not be one of them.

We remain committed to working with you to better understand the concerns of our community. Our organizations may be contacted via the Partnership for Safe Medicines at 2019letter@safemedicines.org or through PSM's Executive Director Shabbir Imber Safdar at the same email.

## Sincerely,

Academy of Managed Care Pharmacy Action CF ADAP Advocacy Association Advocates for Responsible Care (ARxC) The AIDS Institute Alabama Pharmacy Association Alaska Pharmacists Association Alliance for Safe Online Pharmacies Alzheimer's & Dementia Resource Center American Autoimmune Related Diseases Association American Pharmacists Association Arizona Pharmacy Association The BASE Chicago BeMedWise BioForward Wisconsin BioNJ Brain Injury Association of DE Buckeye State Sheriffs' Association California Pharmacists Association Caregiver Action Network Caregiver Voices United Center for Medicine in the Public Interest

Centro de Mi Salud, LLC Children's Cause for Cancer Advocacy Colorado BioScience Association Colorado Gerontological Society Colorado State Grange Colorectal Cancer Alliance Commerce and Industry Association of New Jersey Community Access National Network (CANN) Consumer Action for a Strong Economy Council for Affordable Health Coverage Council for Citizens Against Government Waste Delaware BioScience Association Delaware Ecumenical Council on Children and Families Delaware HIV Consortium Delaware Pharmacists Association Dia de la Mujer Latina Easterseals Central Texas Florida Pharmacy Association Georgia Pharmacy Association Hawaii Pharmacists Association Healthcare Distribution Alliance HealthCare Institute of New Jersey (HINJ) Healthcare Leadership Council Hope Over Addiction Illinois Pharmacists Association Indiana Pharmacists Alliance Indiana Sheriffs' Association Institute for Safe Medication Practices International AntiCounterfeiting Coalition Iowa Pharmacy Association Kansas Pharmacists Association The Latino Coalition Maine Pharmacy Association Maryland Pharmacists Association Massachusetts Independent Pharmacists Association Men's Health Network Michigan Pharmacists Association Minnesota Pharmacists Association Mississippi Pharmacists Association Missouri Pharmacy Association National Alliance of State Pharmacy Associations National Alliance on Mental Illness - Washington State National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Association of Drug Diversion Investigators (NAD-DI) National Association of Hispanic Nurses Houston National Association of Manufacturers National Association of Nutrition and Aging Services Pro-

grams (NANASP) National Black Justice Coalition National Black Nurses Association National Consumers League National Cyber-Forensics and Training Alliance National Grange of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry National Hispanic Council on Aging National Minority Quality Forum The National Puerto Rican Chamber of Commerce Nebraska Pharmacists Association NeedyMeds, Inc. The Nevada Sheriffs' and Chiefs' Association New Hampshire Pharmacists Association New Jersey Association of Mental Health and Addiction Agencies, Inc. New Jersey Pharmacists Association New Mexico Pharmacists Association North Dakota Pharmacists Association Northwest Parkinson's Foundation Ohio Pharmacists Association Oklahoma Pharmacists Association Oncology Managers of Florida Oregon State Pharmacy Association The Partnership for Safe Medicines Pennsylvania Pharmacists Association Pharmaceutical Industry Labor-Management Association Pharmaceutical Security Institute, Inc. Pharmacists Society of the State of New York **Quality Connection** Re: Cancer RetireSafe **Rx** Partnership Salud USA South Carolina Pharmacy Association South Dakota Pharmacists Association **Taxpayers Protection Alliance Tennessee Pharmacists Association** Texas Association of Manufacturers Texas Pharmacy Association Valley AIDS Council Vermont Pharmacists Association Virginia Bio Virginia Pharmacists Association VOICES FOR AWARENESS Washington State Pharmacy Association Young People in Recovery